

SOURCES OF SHARIA

- 1. QURAN
- 2. SUNNA
- 3. SCHOLARLY CONSENSUS [الإجماع]
- 4. ANALOGICAL REASONING [القياس]

SOURCES OF SHARIA

- 5. THE FATWA OF A COMPANION [قول الصحابي]
- 6. JURISTIC PREFERENCE [الاستحسان]
- 7. UNRESTRICTED PUBLIC INTEREST [المصلحة المرسلّة]
- 8. CUSTOM [العرف]
- 9. PRESUMPTION OF CONTINUITY [الاستصحاب]
- 10. BLOCKING THE MEANS [سد الذريعة]
- 11. PRACTICE OF THE PEOPLE OF MEDINA [عمل أهل المدينة]
- 12. LAW OF PREVIOUS NATIONS [شرع من قبلنا]

SOURCE 1: QUR'ĀN

- Definition:
 - Lexical: Recitation
 - Legal: The Word of God revealed to Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) in the Arabic language and mass-transmitted to us

SOURCE 1: QUR'ĀN

- SOME SPECIAL QUALITIES OF THE QURAN
 - Inimitable Word of God
 - Revealed to Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him)
 - Entirely mass-transmitted
 - Recited during the prayers
 - Prohibited to touch without purification

SOURCE 1: QUR'ĀN

- The Various Recitations [*qira'at*] of the Quran
 - Mass-transmitted [متواترة]
 - Aberrant [شاذة]
